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- 79. The compound of claim 41, wherein said mammalian GPCR is an NMDA receptor, a norepinephrine transporter or a sigma receptor.
- 80. The compound of claim 1, 12, 20, of 28, wherein said compound has an IC₅₀ less than 100 nM in an assay based on a marrimalian GPCR.
- 81. The compound of claim 80, wherein said mammalian GPCR is an NMDA receptor, a norepinephrine transporter or a sigma receptor.
- 82. The compound of claim 1, 23, 39, or 55, wherein said compound has an IC₅₀ less than 10 nM in an assay based on a mammalian GPCR.
- 83. The compound of claim 82, wherein said mammalian GPCR is an NMDA receptor, a norepinephrine transporter or a sigma receptor.
- 84. A formulation, comprising a compound of claim 23, 39, or 55; and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
- 85. A method of treating an acute or chronic ailment, disease or malady in a mammal that is due to an abnormality in a biochemical or physiological process associated with a G-protein-coupled receptor or ligand-gated ion channel, comprising the step of administering to said mammal a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1/23, 39, or 55.
- 86. The method of claim 85, wherein said mammal is a primate, equine, canine or feline.
- 87. The method of claim 85, wherein said mammal is a human.
- 88. The method of claim 85, wherein said compound is administered orally.
- 89. The method of claim 85, wherein said compound is administered intravenously.
- 90. The method of claim 85, wherein said compound is administered sublingually.
- 91. The method of claim 85, wherein said compound is administered ocularly.
- 92. The method of claim 85, wherein said compound is administered transdermally.
- 93. The method of claim 85, wherein said compound is administered rectally.
- 94. The method of claim 85, wherein said compound is administered vaginally.
- 95. The method of claim 85, wherein said compound is administered nasally.

- 69. The compound of claim 55, wherein X is O or NR₂; m is 2; y is 1; R represents aryl or heteroaryl; and R₁ represents alkyl or aryl.
- 70. The compound of claim 55, wherein X is O or NR₂; m is 2; y is 1; R represents aryl or heteroaryl; R₁ represents alkyl or aryl; and R₃ represents independently for each occurrence H or alkyl.
- 71. The compound of claim 55, wherein X is O or NR₂; m is 2; y is 1; R represents aryl or heteroaryl; R₁ represents alkyl or aryl; R₃ represents independently for each occurrence H or alkyl; and R₄ represents cycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl.
- 72. The compound of claim 55, wherein X is O or NR_2 ; m is 2; y is 1; R represents aryl or heteroaryl; R_1 represents alkyl or aryl; R_3 represents independently for each occurrence H or alkyl; R_4 represents cycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl; and R_5 and R_6 are selected independently for each occurrence from the group consisting of H, alkyl, OR_2 , aryl, heteroaryl, and F.
- 73. The compound of claim 55, wherein X is O or NR₂; m is 2; y is 1; R represents aryl or heteroaryl; R₁ represents alkyl or aryl; R₃ represents independently for each occurrence H or alkyl; R₄ represents cycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl; R₅ and R₆ are selected independently for each occurrence from the group consisting of H, alkyl, OR₂, aryl, heteroaryl, and F; and R₈ and R₉ are selected independently for each occurrence from the group consisting of H, alkyl, OR₂, aryl, heteroaryl, and F.
- 74. The compound of claim 1, 23, 39, or 55, wherein said compound is a single stereoisomer.
- 75. The compound of claim 1, 23, 39, or 55, wherein said compound has an IC₅₀ less than 1 μ M in an assay based on a mammalian GPCR or ligand-gated ion channel.
- 76. The compound of claim 1, 23, 39, or 55, wherein said compound has an IC₅₀ less than 100 nM in an assay based on a mammalian GPCR or ligand-gated ion channel.
- 77. The compound of claim 1, 23, 39, or 55, wherein said compound has an IC₅₀ less than 10 nM in an assay based on a mammalian GPCR or ligand-gated ion channel.
- 78. The compound of claim $\frac{1}{23}$, 39, or 55, wherein said compound has an IC₅₀ less than 1 μ M in an assay based on a mammalian GPCR.

96. A method of treating a psychiatric disorder in a mammal, comprising the step of:

administering to said mammal a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1,23, 39, or 55.

- 97. The method of claim 96, wherein said psychiatric disorder is a psychosis.
- 98. The method of claim 96, wherein said psychiatric disorder is schizophrenia.
- 99. The method of claim 96, wherein said psychiatric disorder is paranoia, manic depression, or depression.
- 100. The method of claim 96, wherein said mammal is a primate, equine, canine or feline.
- 101. The method of claim 96, wherein said mammal is a human.
- 102. The method of claim 96, wherein said compound is administered orally.
- 103. The method of claim 96, wherein said compound is administered intravenously.
- 104. The method of claim 96, wherein said compound is administered sublingually.
- 105. The method of claim 96, wherein said compound is administered ocularly.
- 106. The method of claim 96, wherein said compound is administered transdermally.
- 107. The method of claim 96, wherein said compound is administered rectally.
- 108. The method of claim 96, wherein said compound is administered vaginally.
- 109. The method of claim 96, wherein said compound is administered nasally.
- 110. A method of treating a mammal suffering from an anxiety disorder, a dissociative disorder, a mood disorder, a personality disorder, a psychosexual disorder, an eating disorder, drug addiction, drug dependence, depression, manic depression, paranoia, psychosis, schizophrenia, or inflammatory pain, comprising the step of:

administering to said mammal a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 23, 39, or 55.

- 111. The method of claim 110, wherein said mammal is a primate, equine, canine or feline.
- 112. The method of claim 110, wherein said mammal is a human.
- 113. The method of claim 110, wherein said compound is administered orally.

- 114. The method of claim 110, wherein said compound is administered intravenously.
- 115. The method of claim 110, wherein said compound is administered sublingually.
- 116. The method of claim 110, wherein said compound is administered ocularly.
- 117. The method of claim 110, wherein said compound is administered transdermally.
- 118. The method of claim 110, wherein said compound is administered rectally.
- 119. The method of claim 110, wherein said compound is administered vaginally.
- 120. The method of claim 110, wherein said compound is administered nasally.